GE Fuel Cells

Johanna Wellington November 18, 2014





GE's portfolio ... structured for growth

- 8 businesses operating in more than 100 countries ... 125+ years
- >300,000 employees worldwide

Power &

Energy Business Water Oil & Gas Management Aviation **Healthcare Transportation Solutions GE Capital** 17% 11% 15% 12% 4% 6% 30%

Home &

Power & Water ... largest industrial business

>37,000 employees >120 countries



Power Gen Products



Power Gen Services



Distributed Power



Renewables



Water & Process Technologies



Nuclear

Diverse technology & services solutions ... >1,000GW installed globally



GE's capabilities are a differentiator





Aviation heritage

- >60,000 turbines installed¹
- Aerodynamics, adv. materials, reliability



Engines heritage

- >55,000 gas & diesel engines installed²
- Combustion, emissions, efficiency



Research centers

- 7 centers spread across 4 continents
- Investments in software & services



Global footprint

- Global Growth Organization (GGO)
- Global supply chain

Breadth of resources to enable success



Mega trends driving growth

↑ Efficiency & ↓ Pollution



Need for resiliency



Grid firming for



Increased gas availability

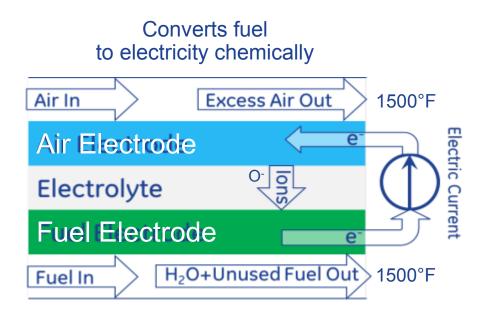


These trends drive the need for distributed power globally



Why fuel cells?

Technology



Advantages

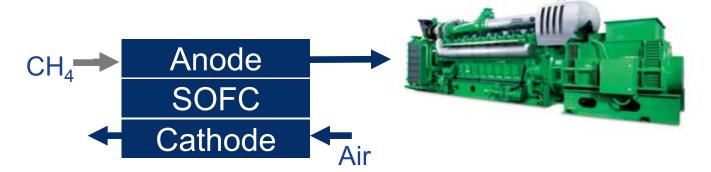
- High Efficiency
- Ultra low emissions
- Fuel flexible
- Power when you need it
- Power where you need it: Sized for Distributed Power

50+ years of development ... cost always the challenge



GE – Fuel Cells

SOFC/Recip Hybrid System...



GE differentiation



Advance manufacturing

Plasma spray technology

Simple Hybrid System

Integrated gas engine generator set

...Revolutionary

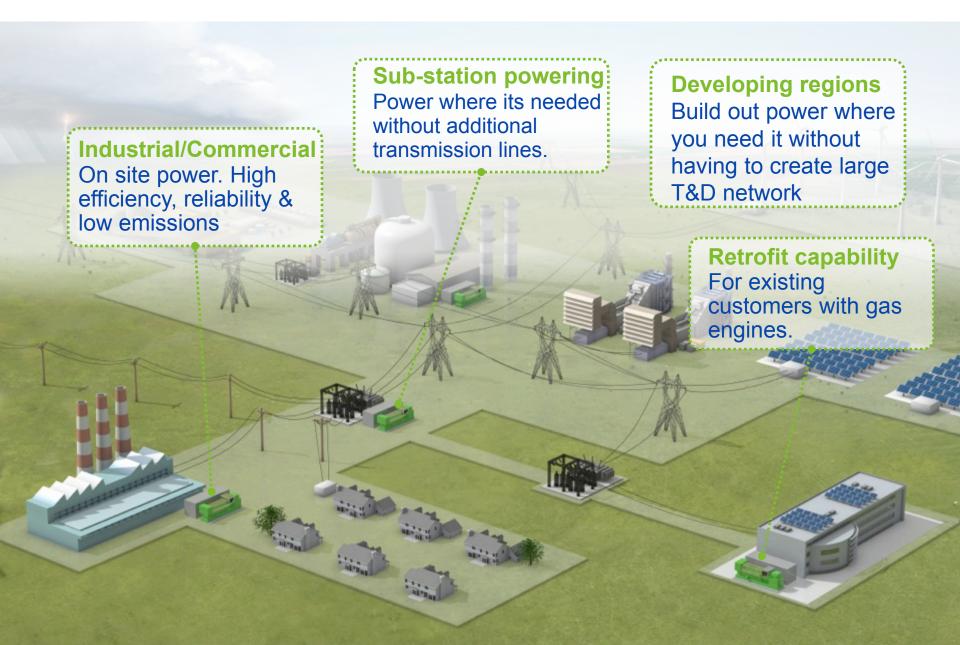
- 65% system efficiency
- Scalable: 1-10 MW
- Retrofit capability
- Resilience



Hybrid Fuel Cell System



Distributed power generation



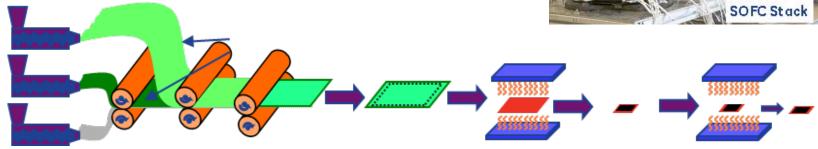
A look back at GE's SOFC research

Background:

GE program with DOE 2000-2006:

Sintered Manufacture of SOFC Cells





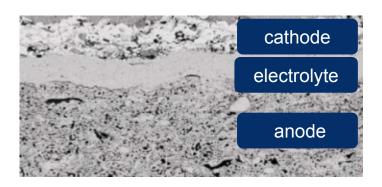
- Large investment required for sintering factory
- High projected Cost of Electricity
- In 2006 GE abandoned sintering research . . . refocus on low cost manufacturing



Advance manufacturing - Thermal spray

State of the art spray cells:

- Leverage GE thermal spray expertise
- ✓ Larger cell area
- Simplified sealing
- ✓ Low Capex
- Low-cost materials set
- Repeatable







GE's Fastworks approach...



- Drives speed to market & customer value
- Internal incubation with independent leadership
- Ramping up off site facility with pilot manufacturing capability

Speed, agility and focus of a small start-up ... with access to all the strength of a big company



Building an internal start-up. . .

- LLC under GE Ventures ...fully funded by GE
- Independent leadership with Board of Directors
- Currently 24 employees
- Leasing off-site space at NYSERDA's
 Saratoga Technology & Energy Park Malta, NY
- Grand Opening August 26th





Malta pilot facility













50kW demonstration

Hudson Valley Community College (HVCC) Tech smart campus



Test and evaluation platform housed in a 40ft container

Incentives

The US stationary fuel cell market now exceeds 225MW installed, supported primarily by subsidies in five states

Bloomberg Energy Smart Technologies – Fuel Cell Research Note 14 August 2014

Existing incentives

- Federal business energy investment tax credit
- States CA, CT, NY, NJ & DE



Incentive and market transformation activities are required to drive adoption and reduce costs through economies of scale.



Globalization

International competition increasing

Europe

- 33% of global installed capacity (MW)*
 - Drivers: Callux, ene.field & EU/country programs

North America

- 45% global installed capacity (MW)*
 - Drivers: Incentives & DoE market transformation activities

Asia Pacific

- 22% of global installed capacity (MW)*
 - Drivers: ENE-FARM & Renewable Portfolio Standards



