

# CONTENTS

<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Basic Research.....</b>	<b>13</b>
	A.    Novel Materials for Hydrogen Storage .....	16
	B.    Membranes for Separation, Purification, and Ion Transport.....	17
	C.    Catalyst Design at the Nanoscale .....	18
	D.    Solar Hydrogen Production .....	19
	E.    Bio-inspired Materials and Processes.....	20
<b>III</b>	<b>Systems Analysis.....</b>	<b>21</b>
	III.1    Systems Analysis Overview .....	23
	III.2    Moving Toward Consistent Analysis in the HFC&IT Program: H2A.....	26
	III.3    HyTrans Model Development .....	30
	III.4    Energy Systems Analysis: Hydrogen Deployment System Modeling .....	35
	III.5    Technical and Economic Studies of Regional Transition Strategies Toward Widespread Use of Hydrogen Energy .....	38
	III.6    Hydrogen Production in a Greenhouse Gas Constrained Situation.....	44
	III.7    Fuel Choice for Fuel Cell Vehicles: Hydrogen Infrastructure Costs .....	50
	III.8    Hydrogen Production Infrastructure Options Analysis .....	56
	III.9    Impact of Hydrogen Production on U.S. Energy Markets .....	58
	III.10   Hydrogen Analysis Support .....	60
	III.11   Macro-System Model .....	62
	III.12   Updated Well-to-Wheel Analysis of Energy and Emission Impacts of Fuel-Cell Vehicles.....	64
	III.13   Analysis of the Hydrogen Production and Delivery Infrastructure as a Complex Adaptive System .....	68
<b>IV</b>	<b>Production.....</b>	<b>71</b>
	IV.1    Hydrogen Production Overview .....	73
	IV.A    Distributed Reforming.....	77
	IV.A.1    Autothermal Cyclic Reforming Based Hydrogen Generating and Dispensing System .....	77
	IV.A.2    Development of a Turnkey Hydrogen Fueling Station .....	81
	IV.A.3    A Reversible Planar Solid Oxide Fuel-Fed Electrolysis Cell and Solid Oxide Fuel Cell for Hydrogen and Electricity Production Operating on Natural Gas/Biogas.....	86
	IV.A.4    Development of a Natural Gas to Hydrogen Fuel Station.....	91
	IV.A.5    Hydrogen Generation from Biomass-Derived Carbohydrates via the Aqueous-Phase Reforming (APR) Process .....	96
	IV.A.6    Production of Hydrogen by Biomass Reforming .....	98
	IV.A.7    Integrated Hydrogen Production, Purification, and Compression System.....	106
	IV.A.8    Integrated Ceramic Membrane System for Hydrogen Production.....	109
	IV.A.9    Low-Cost Hydrogen Distributed Production Systems .....	114
	IV.A.10   Low Cost Hydrogen Production Platform (LCHPP).....	117

## CONTENTS (Continued)

### IV Production (Continued)

IV.A	Distributed Reforming (Continued)	
IV.A.11	Ceramic Membrane Reactor Systems for Converting Natural Gas to Hydrogen and Synthesis Gas (ITM Syngas) .....	124
IV.A.12	Integrated Short Contact Time Hydrogen Generator .....	127
IV.A.13	Distributed Bio-Oil Reforming.....	129
IV.A.14	High-Pressure Distributed Ethanol Reforming.....	136
IV.A.15	Investigation of Reaction Networks and Active Sites in Bio-Ethanol Steam Reforming over Co-Based Catalysts .....	141
IV.B	Hydrogen from Coal .....	145
IV.B.1	The Integration of a Structural Water-Gas-Shift Catalyst with a Vanadium Alloy Hydrogen Transport Device.....	145
IV.B.2	Robust Low-Cost Water-Gas-Shift Membrane Reactor for High-Purity Hydrogen Production from Coal-Derived Syngas.....	148
IV.B.3	Novel Sorption-Enhanced Reaction Process for Simultaneous Production of Carbon Dioxide and Hydrogen from Synthesis Gas Produced by Coal Gasification.....	151
IV.B.4	Integrated High-Temperature Coal-to-Hydrogen System with CO <sub>2</sub> Separation .....	153
IV.B.5	Hydrogen Production for Fuel Cells via Reforming of Coal-Derived Methanol.....	155
IV.B.6	Cost-Effective Method for Producing Self-Supporting Pd Alloy Membrane for Use in the Efficient Production of Coal-derived Hydrogen.....	158
IV.B.7	Advanced Hydrogen Transport Membranes for Vision 21 Fossil Fuel Plants.....	162
IV.B.8	A Novel Membrane Reactor for Hydrogen Production from Coal .....	166
IV.C	Separations.....	171
IV.C.1	Defect-Free Thin Film Membranes for H <sub>2</sub> Separation and Isolation .....	171
IV.C.2	Novel High-Temperature Ion Transport Membrane Development.....	178
IV.C.3	Single Membrane Reactor Configuration for Separation of Hydrogen, Carbon Dioxide, and Hydrogen Sulfide .....	181
IV.C.4	Scale-up of Microporous Inorganic Hydrogen-Separation Membrane .....	183
IV.C.5	Hydrogen Separation .....	186
IV.C.6	Hydrogen Production via Commercially Ready Inorganic Membrane Reactor.....	190
IV.C.7	Development of Mixed-Conducting Dense Ceramic Membranes for Hydrogen Separation .....	193
IV.C.8	Enhanced Hydrogen Production Integration with Carbon Dioxide Separation in a Single-State Reactor .....	196
IV.C.9	Advanced Water-Gas-Shift Membrane Reactor .....	199
IV.D	Biomass Reforming .....	203
IV.D.1	Startech Hydrogen Production.....	203
IV.D.2	A Novel Slurry-Based Biomass Reforming Process .....	209

## CONTENTS (Continued)

### IV Production (Continued)

IV.E	Biological Production .....	211
IV.E.1	Maximizing Light Utilization Efficiency and Hydrogen Production in Microalgal Cultures .....	211
IV.E.2	Biological Systems for Hydrogen Photoproduction .....	216
IV.E.3	Photobiological H <sub>2</sub> Production Systems: Creation of Designer Alga for Efficient and Robust Production of H <sub>2</sub> from Water .....	225
IV.E.4	Fermentation Approaches to Hydrogen Production .....	230
IV.E.5	Hydrogen Reactor Development and Design for Photofermentation and Photolytic Processes .....	236
IV.E.6	Hydrogen from Water in a Novel Recombinant Oxygen-Tolerant Cyanobacteria System .....	241
IV.F	Photoelectrochemical .....	243
IV.F.1	High-Efficiency Generation of Hydrogen Using Solar Thermochemical Splitting of Water - UNLV: Photoelectrochemical Hydrogen Production Subtask at UH .....	243
IV.F.2	Photoelectrochemical Systems for H <sub>2</sub> Production .....	250
IV.F.3	Photoelectrochemical Hydrogen Production Using New Combinatorial Chemistry Derived Materials .....	256
IV.F.4	Discovery of Photocatalysts for Hydrogen Production .....	263
IV.F.5	Solar Water Splitting: Photocatalyst Materials Discovery and Systems Development .....	268
IV.F.6	Critical Research for Cost-Effective Photoelectrochemical Production of Hydrogen .....	270
IV.F.7	Bioinspired Composite Nanomaterials for Photocatalytic Hydrogen Production .....	272
IV.F.8	Photoelectrochemical Hydrogen Production .....	274
IV.F.9	Combinatorial Development of Water Splitting Catalysts Based on the Oxygen Evolving Complex of Photosystem II .....	276
IV.F.10	Production of Hydrogen for Clean and Renewable Sources of Energy for Fuel Cell Vehicles .....	278
IV.F.11	Developing Improved Materials to Support the Hydrogen Economy .....	281
IV.G	Hydrogen from Nuclear Energy .....	291
IV.G.1	High-Temperature Electrolysis .....	291
IV.G.2	Sulfur-Iodine Thermochemical Cycle .....	296
IV.G.3	High-Temperature Thermochemical Processes .....	301
IV.G.4	High Temperature Heat Exchanger Project .....	306
IV.G.5	Nuclear Hydrogen Initiative System Interface and Support Systems .....	313
IV.G.6	Materials for High-Temperature Thermochemical Processes .....	319
IV.G.7	Hybrid Sulfur Thermochemical Process Development .....	323
IV.H	Electrolysis .....	329
IV.H.1	Low-Cost, High-Pressure Hydrogen Generator .....	329

## CONTENTS (Continued)

### IV Production (Continued)

IV.H	Electrolysis (Continued)	
IV.H.2	New York State Hi-Way Initiative .....	334
IV.H.3	Renewable Electrolysis Integrated Systems Development and Testing .....	340
IV.H.4	EVERmont Hydrogen Electrolyzer Project.....	345
IV.H.5	Alkaline, High-Pressure Electrolysis.....	348
IV.H.6	Increasing the Efficiency of the Water Electrolysis Cell .....	353
IV.H.7	Hydrogen Generation From Electrolysis.....	357
IV.H.8	System Design and New Materials for Reversible Solid-Oxide, High-Temperature Steam Electrolysis.....	361
IV.H.9	Modular System for Hydrogen Generation and Oxygen Recovery .....	363
IV.H.10	Large Area Cell for Hybrid Hydrogen Co-Generation Process .....	367
IV.H.11	Hydrogen Filling Station FY 2005 Progress Report .....	370
IV.I	High-Temperature Thermochemical .....	377
IV.I.1	Solar Hydrogen Generation Research .....	377
IV.I.2	Fundamentals of a Solar-thermal $Mn_2O_3/MnO$ Thermochemical Cycle to Split Water.....	389
IV.I.3	Low Temperature Electrolytic Hydrogen Production .....	392

### V Delivery ..... 397

V.I	Hydrogen Delivery Sub-Program Overview .....	399
V.A	Pipelines.....	403
V.A.1	Hydrogen Permeability and Integrity of Hydrogen Transfer Pipelines.....	403
V.A.2	New Materials for Hydrogen Pipelines .....	408
V.A.3	Materials Solutions for Hydrogen Delivery in Pipelines.....	415
V.A.4	Evaluation of Natural Gas Pipeline Materials for Hydrogen/Mixed Hydrogen-Natural Gas Service.....	417
V.A.5	Hydrogen Embrittlement of Pipeline Steels: Causes and Remediation .....	421
V.B	Carriers .....	425
V.B.1	Reversible Liquid Carriers for an Integrated Production, Storage and Delivery of Hydrogen.....	425
V.C	Compression .....	427
V.C.1	Hydrogen Screw Compressor .....	427
V.D	Storage .....	431
V.D.1	Inexpensive Delivery of Compressed Hydrogen with Advanced Vessel Technology .....	431
V.E	Liquefaction.....	437
V.E.1	Combined Reverse-Brayton Joule Thompson Hydrogen Liquefaction Cycle .....	437
V.E.2	Efficient and Inexpensive Liquefier for Hydrogen.....	440
V.F	Delivery Analysis .....	443
V.F.1	Hydrogen Delivery Analysis .....	443
V.F.2	Hydrogen Delivery Infrastructure Options Analysis.....	447

## CONTENTS (Continued)

<b>V</b>	<b>Delivery (Continued)</b>	
V.G	Cross-Cutting.....	449
V.G.1	Existing Natural Gas Pipeline Materials and Associated Operational Characteristics .....	449
<b>VI</b>	<b>Storage .....</b>	<b>457</b>
VI.1	Hydrogen Storage Sub-Program Overview .....	459
VI.A	Metal Hydrides .....	463
VI.A.1	Catalytically Enhanced Hydrogen Storage Systems .....	463
VI.A.2	High Density Hydrogen Storage System Demonstration Using NaAlH <sub>4</sub> Based Complex Compound Hydrides .....	467
VI.A.3	Discovery of Novel Complex Metal Hydrides for Hydrogen Storage through Molecular Modeling and Combinatorial Methods.....	473
VI.A.4	Complex Hydride Compounds with Enhanced Hydrogen Storage Capacity .....	479
VI.A.5	DOE Metal Hydride Center of Excellence.....	487
VI.A.5a	Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL).....	491
VI.A.5b	California Institute of Technology.....	493
VI.A.5c	General Electric Company.....	495
VI.A.5d	HRL Laboratories, LLC.....	498
VI.A.5e	Intematix Corporation.....	500
VI.A.5f	Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL).....	501
VI.A.5g	National Institute of Standards & Technology (NIST).....	502
VI.A.5h	Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL).....	504
VI.A.5i	Sandia National Laboratories .....	506
VI.A.5j	Savannah River National Laboratory (SRNL) .....	514
VI.A.5k	Stanford University.....	516
VI.A.5l	University of Hawaii.....	517
VI.A.5m	University of Illinois.....	518
VI.A.5n	University of Nevada, Reno .....	521
VI.A.5o	University of Pittsburgh.....	525
VI.A.5p	University of Utah .....	527
VI.A.6	Effects and Mechanisms of Mechanical Activation on Hydrogen Sorption/Desorption of Nanoscale Lithium Nitrides.....	528
VI.B	Chemical Hydrides .....	531
VI.B.1	Low Cost, Off-Board Regeneration of Sodium Borohydride .....	531
VI.B.2	Chemical Hydride Slurry for Hydrogen Production and Storage .....	534
VI.B.3	Design and Development of New Carbon-Based Sorbent Systems for an Effective Containment of Hydrogen.....	537
VI.B.4	DOE Chemical Hydrogen Storage Center of Excellence.....	540
VI.B.4a	Los Alamos National Laboratory .....	549
VI.B.4b	Pacific Northwest National Laboratory .....	552

## CONTENTS (Continued)

### VI Storage (Continued)

VI.B	Chemical Hydrides (Continued)	
	VI.B.4c Pennsylvania State University .....	555
	VI.B.4d Intematix Corporation .....	558
	VI.B.4e Millennium Cell Inc. ....	560
	VI.B.4f Northern Arizona University .....	562
	VI.B.4g Rohm and Haas .....	564
	VI.B.4h University of Alabama .....	566
	VI.B.4i University of California, Davis .....	568
	VI.B.4j University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA) .....	570
	VI.B.4k University of Pennsylvania .....	573
	VI.B.4l University of Washington .....	575
	VI.B.5 Development of Regenerable High Capacity Boron Nitrogen Hydrides as Hydrogen Storage Materials .....	577
VI.C	Carbon Materials .....	581
	VI.C.1 DOE Carbon-Based Hydrogen Storage Center of Excellence .....	581
	VI.C.1a Air Products and Chemicals, Inc. ....	588
	VI.C.1b California Institute of Technology .....	590
	VI.C.1c Duke University .....	592
	VI.C.1d Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory .....	594
	VI.C.1e National Institute of Standards and Technology .....	595
	VI.C.1f National Renewable Energy Laboratory .....	597
	VI.C.1g Oak Ridge National Laboratory .....	605
	VI.C.1h Pennsylvania State University .....	607
	VI.C.1i Rice University .....	609
	VI.C.1j Rice University .....	611
	VI.C.1k University of Michigan .....	613
	VI.C.1l University of Michigan .....	614
	VI.C.1m University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill) .....	616
	VI.C.1n University of Pennsylvania .....	618
	VI.C.2 Carbide-Derived Carbons with Tunable Porosity Optimized for Hydrogen Storage .....	620
	VI.C.3 Electron Charged Graphite-based Hydrogen Storage Material .....	624
	VI.C.4 Nanostructured Activated Carbon for Hydrogen Storage .....	626
VI.D	New Materials and Concepts .....	629
	VI.D.1 Sub-Nanostructured Non-Transition Metal Complex Grids for Hydrogen Storage .....	629
	VI.D.2 A Synergistic Approach to the Development of New Classes of Hydrogen Storage Materials .....	635
	VI.D.3 Hydrogen Storage in Novel Molecular Materials .....	638
	VI.D.4 Hydrogen Storage in Novel Organic Clathrates .....	641

## CONTENTS (Continued)

<b>VI</b>	<b>Storage (Continued)</b>	
VI.D	New Materials and Concepts (Continued)	
VI.D.5	Metal Perhydrides for Hydrogen Storage.....	644
VI.D.6	Hydrogen Storage Materials with Binding Intermediate between Physisorption and Chemisorption.....	646
VI.D.7	New Concepts for Optimized Hydrogen Storage in Metal-Organic Frameworks.....	648
VI.D.8	A Radically New Method for Hydrogen Storage in Hollow Glass Microspheres.....	650
VI.E	Compressed/Liquid Tanks.....	653
VI.E.1	Low Cost, High Efficiency, High Pressure Hydrogen Storage.....	653
VI.E.2	Advanced Concepts for Containment of Hydrogen and Hydrogen Storage Materials.....	657
VI.E.3	Analysis and Development of Cost-Effective and Reliable H <sub>2</sub> Off-Board Hydrogen Storage Technology for Refueling Sites.....	662
VI.F	Testing & Analysis.....	665
VI.F.1	Standardized Testing Program for Emergent Chemical Hydride and Carbon Storage Technologies.....	665
VI.F.2	Analyses of Hydrogen Storage Materials and On-Board Systems.....	671
VI.F.3	System-Level Analysis of Hydrogen Storage Options.....	676
VI.G	Cross-Cutting.....	683
VI.G.1	Clean Energy Research.....	683
VI.G.2	Fuel Cell and Hydrogen Research at the University of South Florida.....	696
VI.G.3	Advanced Manufacturing Technologies for Hydrogen Energy Systems.....	709
VI.G.4	Solid State Hydrogen Storage Reduced Infrastructure Requirement Chemistry/Hardware Optimization Study.....	715
VI.G.5	Fundamental Research for Optimization of Hydrogen Storage and Utilization.....	716
<b>VII</b>	<b>Fuel Cells</b> .....	<b>717</b>
VII.1	Fuel Cells Sub-Program Overview.....	719
VII.A	MEAs.....	723
VII.A.1	Integrated Manufacturing for Advanced Membrane Electrode Assemblies.....	723
VII.A.2	Advanced MEAs for Enhanced Operating Conditions.....	730
VII.A.3	Development of High-Temperature Membranes and Improved Cathode Catalysts.....	739
VII.A.4	Electrocatalyst Supports and Electrode Structures.....	746
VII.B	Membranes & MEAs.....	753
VII.B.1	High-Temperature Membranes.....	753
VII.B.2	High-Temperature Polymer Membranes.....	757
VII.B.3	Enabling Commercial PEM Fuel Cells with Breakthrough Lifetime Improvements.....	761

## CONTENTS (Continued)

### VII Fuel Cells (Continued)

VII.B	Membranes & MEAs (Continued)	
VII.B.4	Development of a Low-Cost, Durable Membrane and Membrane Electrode Assembly for Stationary and Mobile Fuel Cell Application .....	767
VII.B.5	Development of Polybenzimidazole-Based, High-Temperature Membrane and Electrode Assemblies for Stationary Applications .....	771
VII.B.6	Montana PEM Membrane Degradation Study .....	777
VII.B.7	MEA and Stack Durability for PEM Fuel Cells .....	784
VII.B.8	Development of Higher Temperature Membrane and Electrode Assembly for Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell Device.....	790
VII.B.9	Non-Nafion, Membrane Electrode Assemblies .....	794
VII.B.10	Advanced Fuel Cell Membranes Based on Heteropolyacids .....	799
VII.B.11	Hydrocarbon Membrane.....	804
VII.C	Catalysts.....	811
VII.C.1	New Electrocatalysts for Fuel Cells .....	811
VII.C.2	Novel Non-Precious Metal Catalysts for PEMFC: Catalyst Selection through Molecular Modeling and Durability Studies.....	816
VII.C.3	Low-Platinum Catalysts for Oxygen Reduction at PEMFC Cathodes.....	823
VII.C.4	Low Pt Loading Fuel Cell Electrocatalysts .....	828
VII.C.5	Development of High-Performance, Low-Pt Cathodes Containing New Catalysts and Layer Structure.....	833
VII.C.6	Cathode Electrocatalysis: Platinum Stability and Non-Platinum Electrocatalysts.....	838
VII.C.7	Non-Precious Metal Catalysts .....	842
VII.C.8	Development of Transition Metal/Chalcogen Based Cathode Catalysts for PEM Fuel Cells.....	848
VII.C.9	Novel Approach to Non-Precious Metal Catalysts.....	854
VII.C.10	Tungsten Cathode Catalyst for PEMFC .....	860
VII.D	Bipolar Plates.....	863
VII.D.1	Scale-Up of Carbon/Carbon Composite Bipolar Plates .....	863
VII.D.2	Cost-Effective Surface Modification for Metallic Bipolar Plates .....	870
VII.D.3	Development of Low-Cost, Clad Metal Bipolar Plates for PEM Fuel Cells.....	876
VII.D.4	Corrosion Protection of Metallic Bipolar Plates for Fuel Cells.....	882
VII.E	Platinum Recycling.....	889
VII.E.1	Platinum Recycling Technology Development.....	889
VII.E.2	Platinum Group Metal Recycling Technology Development .....	895
VII.F	Fuel Processing.....	901
VII.F.1	Water-Gas Shift Catalysis .....	901
VII.F.2	Catalysts for Autothermal Reforming .....	906
VII.F.3	Selective Catalytic Oxidation of Hydrogen Sulfide .....	911



## CONTENTS (Continued)

### VII Fuel Cells (Continued)

VII.F	Fuel Processing (Continued)	
VII.F.4	Development of a 50kW Fuel Processor for Stationary Fuel Cell Applications Using Revolutionary Materials for Absorption-Enhanced Natural Gas Reforming.....	916
VII.F.5	Fuel Processing R&D.....	921
VII.F.6	Fuel Processors for PEM Fuel Cells.....	926
VII.F.7	CHARM - Cost-Effective, High-Efficiency Advanced Reforming Module.....	932
VII.F.8	Plate-Based Fuel Processing System.....	939
VII.F.9	Forecourt Fuel Processing: Micro-Channel Steam Reforming of Natural Gas for Distributed Hydrogen Production.....	945
VII.G	Stationary Power Systems .....	951
VII.G.1	150 KW PEM Fuel Cell Power Plant Verification.....	951
VII.G.2	Back-Up/Peak-Shaving Fuel Cell Systems .....	956
VII.G.3	Economic Analysis of Stationary PEMFC Systems.....	961
VII.G.4	Residential Fuel Cell Demonstration by the Delaware County Electric Cooperative.....	968
VII.G.5	Smart Energy Management and Control for Fuel Cell Based Micro-Grid Connected Neighborhoods .....	972
VII.G.6	An Advanced Buildings Proton Exchange Membrane (PEM) Fuel Cell System .....	975
VII.G.7	Application of Advanced Computer-Aided Engineering (CAE) Methods for Quality and Durability of Fuel Cell Components.....	980
VII.H	Transportation Systems and Balance-of-Plant .....	985
VII.H.1	Cost and Performance Enhancements for a PEM Fuel Cell System Turbocharger.....	985
VII.H.2	Fiber Optic Temperature Sensors for PEM Fuel Cells.....	989
VII.H.3	Development and Testing of a Toroidal Intersecting Vane Machine (TIVM) Air Management System .....	995
VII.H.4	Development of a Thermal and Water Management System for PEM Fuel Cells.....	1000
VII.H.5	Development of Sensors for Automotive Fuel Cell Systems.....	1005
VII.H.6	Hydrogen Program Sensor Development.....	1011
VII.H.7	Fuel Cell Systems Analysis.....	1014
VII.H.8	Graphite-based Thermal Management System Components for Fuel Cell Power Systems.....	1019
VII.H.9	PEM Fuel Cell Freeze and Rapid Startup.....	1024
VII.I	Fuel Cell Characterization .....	1029
VII.I.1	Neutron Imaging Study of the Water Transport Mechanism in a Working Fuel Cell .....	1029
VII.I.2	Microstructural Characterization of Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cell (PEMFC) Membrane Electrode Assemblies (MEAs) .....	1033

## CONTENTS (Continued)

### VII Fuel Cells (Continued)

VII.I	Fuel Cell Characterization (Continued)	
VII.I.3	PEM Fuel Cell Durability .....	1039
VII.I.4	Effect of Fuel and Air Impurities on PEM Fuel Cell Performance .....	1046
VII.I.5	Component Benchmarking: Establishing a Standardized Single Cell Testing Procedure through Industry Participation, Consensus and Experimentation .....	1052
VII.I.6	Fundamental Science for Performance, Cost and Durability .....	1056
VII.I.7	Fuel Cell Testing at Argonne National Laboratory .....	1060
VII.I.8	Investigating Failure in Polymer-Electrolyte Fuel Cells .....	1062
VII.I.9	Cost Analyses of Fuel Cell Stack/Systems.....	1067
VII.I.10	Electrochemical Sensors for PEMFC Vehicles .....	1072
VII.J	Cold Operation.....	1077
VII.J.1	Sub-Freezing Fuel Cell Effects.....	1077
VII.K	Auxiliary/Portable Power .....	1081
VII.K.1	Direct Methanol Fuel Cell Prototype Demonstration for Consumer Electronics Applications.....	1081
VII.K.2	Bipolar Plate-Supported Solid Oxide Fuel Cell “TuffCell” .....	1087
VII.K.3	Modeling and Control of an SOFC APU.....	1091
VII.K.4	Advanced Catalysts with Reduced Noble Metal Content for Fuel Cells .....	1097
VII.K.5	Demonstration and Evaluation of Fuel Cell Powered Trailer Refrigeration Units (TRUs) .....	1105
VII.K.6	Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Development for Auxiliary Power in Heavy-Duty Vehicle Applications.....	1110
VII.K.7	Direct Methanol Fuel Cell Power Supply for All-Day True Wireless Mobile Computing.....	1116
VII.K.8	Direct Methanol Fuel Cells.....	1121
VII.K.9	Research and Development for Off-Road Fuel Cell Applications .....	1129
VII.K.10	Diesel Fueled SOFC for Class 7/Class 8 On-Highway Truck Auxiliary Power.....	1134

### VIII Technology Validation..... 1139

VIII.1	Technology Validation Sub-Program Overview .....	1141
VIII.A	Vehicle Demonstrations.....	1143
VIII.A.1	Hydrogen to the Highways (DaimlerChrysler) .....	1143
VIII.A.2	Controlled Hydrogen Fleet and Infrastructure Demonstration and Validation Project (Ford Motor Company) .....	1147
VIII.A.3	Controlled Hydrogen Fleet and Infrastructure Demonstration and Validation Project (Chevron Technology Ventures).....	1151
VIII.A.4	Controlled Hydrogen Fleet and Infrastructure Demonstration and Validation Project (General Motors) .....	1155
VIII.A.5	Hydrogen and Natural Gas Blends: Converting Light- and Heavy-Duty Vehicles .....	1158

## CONTENTS (Continued)

### VIII Technology Validation (Continued)

VIII.A	Vehicle Demonstrations (Continued)	
VIII.A.6	Fuel Cell Powered Front-End Loader Mining Vehicle .....	1159
VIII.A.7	Global Assessment of Hydrogen-Based Technologies .....	1163
VIII.B	Power Parks .....	1167
VIII.B.1	Hawaii Hydrogen Center for Development and Deployment of Distributed Energy Systems .....	1167
VIII.B.2	DTE Energy Hydrogen Technology Park .....	1175
VIII.B.3	Hydrogen Power Park Business Opportunities Concept Project.....	1180
VIII.C	Refueling Technology Development and Demonstration .....	1187
VIII.C.1	NextEnergy Microgrid and Hydrogen Fueling Facility .....	1187
VIII.C.2	Novel Compression and Fueling Apparatus to Meet Hydrogen Vehicle Range Requirements.....	1190
VIII.C.3	Auto-Thermal Reforming Based Refueling Station at SunLine Services .....	1194
VIII.C.4	California Hydrogen Infrastructure Project.....	1198
VIII.D	Energy Station .....	1201
VIII.D.1	Research and Development of a PEM Fuel Cell, Hydrogen Reformer, and Vehicle Refueling Facility .....	1201
VIII.D.2	Validation of an Integrated System for a Hydrogen-Fueled Power Park .....	1205
VIII.D.3	Chattanooga Fuel Cell Demonstration Project .....	1209
VIII.E	Renewable Energy .....	1215
VIII.E.1	Hydrogen from Biomass for Urban Transportation .....	1215
VIII.E.2	Hydrogen Fuel Project - H2Fuel .....	1221
VIII.F	Systems Analysis.....	1227
VIII.F.1	Controlled Hydrogen Fleet and Infrastructure Analysis .....	1227
VIII.F.2	Power Parks System Simulation.....	1232
VIII.F.3	Technology Validation: Fuel Cell Bus Evaluations .....	1237
VIII.F.4	Hydrogen Infrastructure Transition Analysis.....	1242
<b>IX</b>	<b>Safety, Codes &amp; Standards. ....</b>	<b>1249</b>
IX.1	Safety, Codes and Standards Sub-Program Overview .....	1251
IX.2	Hydrogen Codes and Standards.....	1255
IX.3	Hydrogen Safety, Codes and Standards R&D.....	1261
IX.4	International Standards and Regulations .....	1273
IX.5	Hydrogen Safety .....	1276
IX.6	Evaluation of Integrated Hydrogen Systems.....	1282
IX.7	Management of International Energy Agency (IEA) Hydrogen Implementing Agreement (HIA) Secretariat.....	1284
<b>X</b>	<b>Education.....</b>	<b>1289</b>
X.1	Education Sub-Program Overview.....	1291
X.2	Determine Baseline Knowledge of Hydrogen and Fuel Cells.....	1293

## CONTENTS (Continued)

<b>X</b>	<b>Education (Continued)</b>		
	X.3	Hydrogen/Alternative Energy Center .....	1296
	X.4	Hydrogen Futures Park at The University of Montana .....	1300
	X.5	Hydrogen Technology and Energy Curriculum (HyTEC) .....	1303
	X.6	H <sub>2</sub> Educate! : Hydrogen Education for Middle Schools .....	1306
	X.7	Education Materials: Hydrogen Program Information Kit.....	1309
	X.8	Education Materials: Understanding the Hydrogen Economy .....	1312
	X.9	Hydrogen Education and Outreach.....	1315
	X.10	STAC Hydrogen Learning Centers .....	1319
	X.11	Shared Technology Program .....	1324
<b>XI</b>	<b>SBIR</b>		<b>1327</b>
	XI	Small Business Innovative Research (SBIR) Hydrogen Program New Projects Awarded in FY 2005 .....	1329
	XI.1	Novel, High Capacity Hydrogen Storage System (Phase I Project).....	1330
	XI.2	Electrochemical Hydrogen Compressor (Phase I Project) .....	1330
	XI.3	Oil-Free Hydrogen Compressor (Phase I Project).....	1331
	XI.4	Ultra-High Productivity Metal Membranes for Hydrogen Production Applications (STTR Phase I Project) .....	1331
	XI.5	Nano-Fabricated Hydrogen Separation Membranes (Phase I Project).....	1332
	XI.6	Dimensionally Stable High Performance Membrane (Phase I Project) .....	1332
	XI.7	Economical High Performance Thermoplastic Composite Bipolar Plates (STTR Phase I Project).....	1333
	XI.8	Metal Hydride Slurry as a Novel Carrier of Hydrogen (Phase I Project).....	1333
	XI.9	Novel, Low-Cost Solid Membrane Water Electrolyzer (Phase II Project) .....	1334
	XI.10	Complex Coolant Fluid for PEM Fuel Cell Systems .....	1336
	XI.11	Cellulose Production and Increased Biomass in Multifunction Crop Plants (STTR Phase II Project) .....	1338
	XI.12	A High Efficiency PV to Hydrogen Energy System (Phase II Project) .....	1338
	XI.13	High-Efficiency, Ultra-High Pressure Electrolysis with Direct Linkage to Photovoltaic Arrays (Phase II Project).....	1339
	XI.14	Hydrogen Recovery and Carbon Dioxide Separation In Steam Methane Reformers (Phase II Project) .....	1339
<b>XII</b>	<b>Acronyms and Abbreviations</b>		<b>1341</b>
<b>XIII</b>	<b>Index of Primary Contacts</b>		<b>1357</b>
<b>XIV</b>	<b>Hydrogen Program Contacts</b>		<b>1361</b>
<b>XV</b>	<b>Project Listings by State</b>		<b>1365</b>
<b>XVI</b>	<b>Project Listings by Organization</b>		<b>1383</b>