

the Energy to Lead

Performance Evaluation of Delivered Hydrogen Fueling Stations

Principle Investigator: Mike Tieu
Gas Technology Institute
June 19, 2014

Project ID: TV025

This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

Overview

Timeline

- Start: 03 / 2013
- End: 03 / 2017
- Progress: 15% Complete

Budget

- Total Spent: \$31,530*
- Total Project Value: \$800,000
- Cost Share Percentage: 50%

* as of 3/31/2014

Barriers

- Unforeseen Permitting Issues
- Construction Delays
- Efficient Integration of Data Collection Equipment

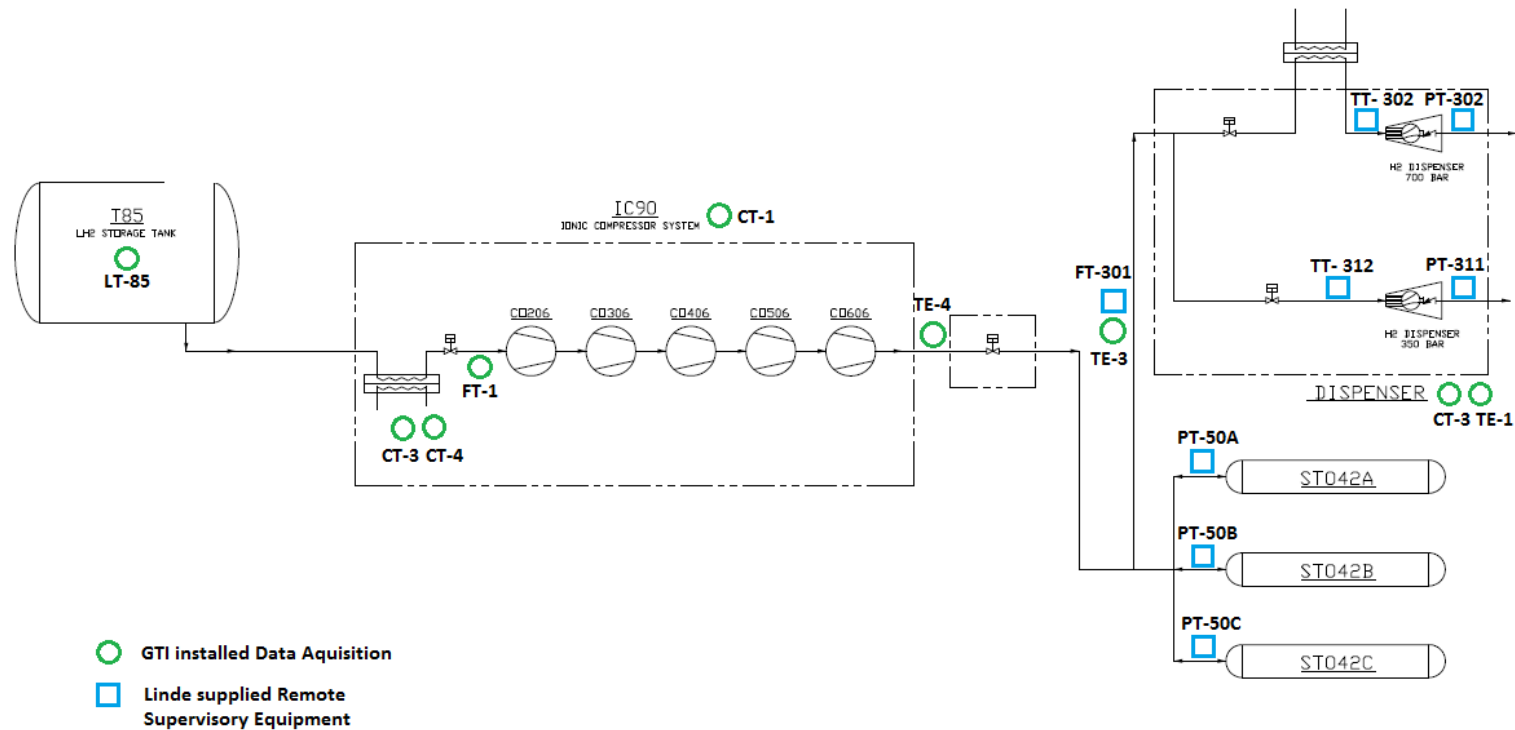
Partners

- Gas Technology Institute (GTI)
- Linde, LLC.

Relevance

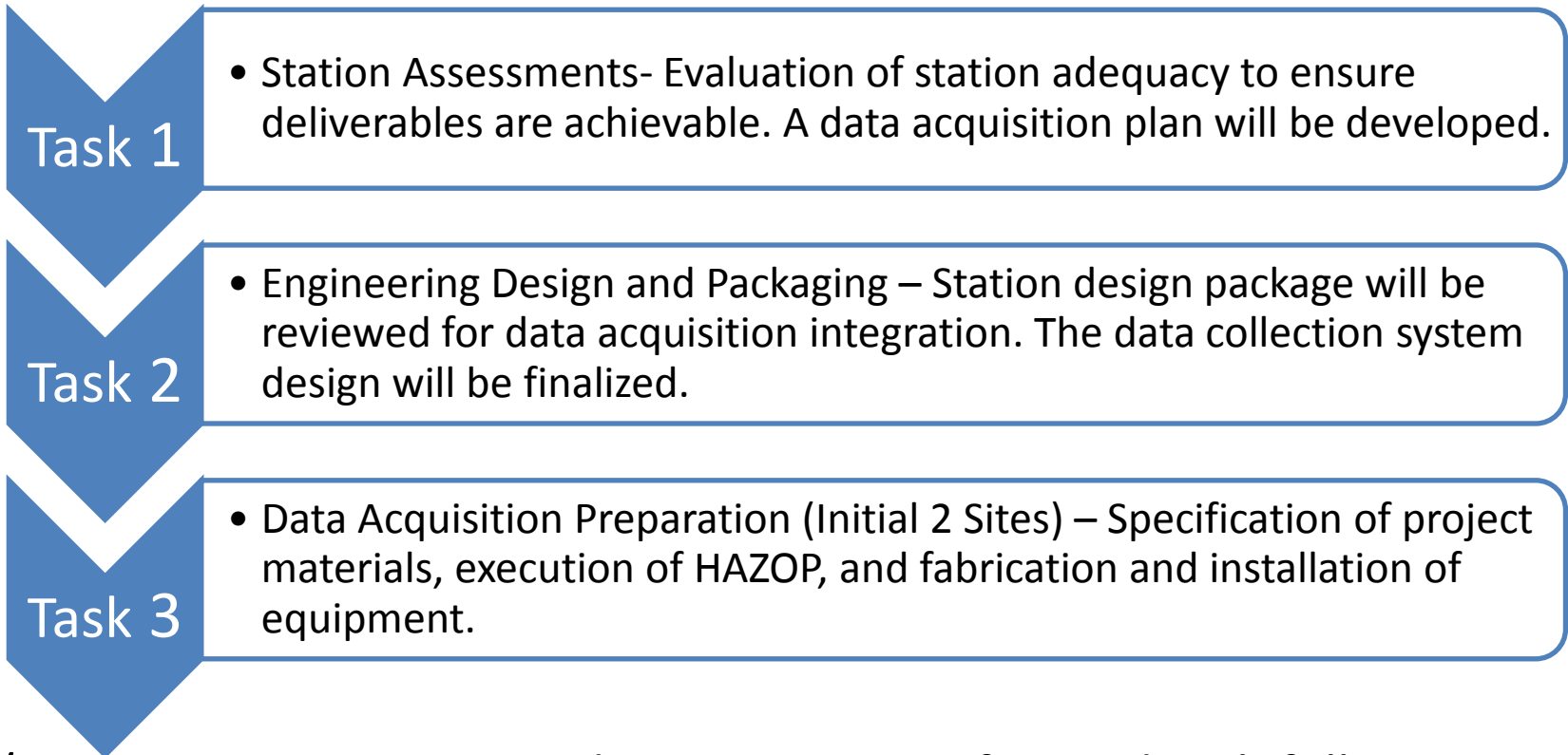
| DOE Technical Objectives | Project Team Goals |
|--|--|
| 1. Confirm performance of systems in real world applications through data collection. | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Integrate largely non-intrusive data collection systems at (5) 100 kg/day delivered hydrogen fueling stations located in California for 24 month period. |
| 2. Provide the public with aggregated data presented in composite data products, and secure confidential data in National Fuel Cell Technology Evaluation Center (NFCTEC). | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Submit station data specified in the NREL Hydrogen Station Data Templates. |
| 3. Benchmark station capacity, utilization, maintenance, and safety. | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provide useful data to accurately characterize stations' performance. |

Approach: General



- A combination of the techniques and coordination between Linde's station controls and GTI's data acquisition system are required to meet project objectives.

Approach: Budget Period 1



Go/ No Go Decision Point: A decision to move forward with full project scope will depend on project team's ability to secure funding for remaining three station sites and supply complete sets of data for BP 1.

Approach: Budget Period 2

Task 4

- Data Acquisition Preparation (Remaining 3 Sites) – Specification of project materials, participation of HAZOP, and fabrication and installation of equipment.

Task 5

- Data Collection– Performance period of two years for each station. Equipment and system integrity will be maintained through periodic inspections and maintenance.

Task 6

- Data Analysis and Reporting – Data from equipment and Linde operations will be compiled by GTI and submitted to the HSDC on a quarterly basis throughout the life of the project.

Accomplishments and Progress

Major Accomplishments :

- Permitting phase initiated for San Juan Capistrano and West Sacramento sites (2013).
- Construction bid phase initiated for West Sacramento (Q2-2014).
- Permit drawings submitted for San Capistrano location (Q1-2014).



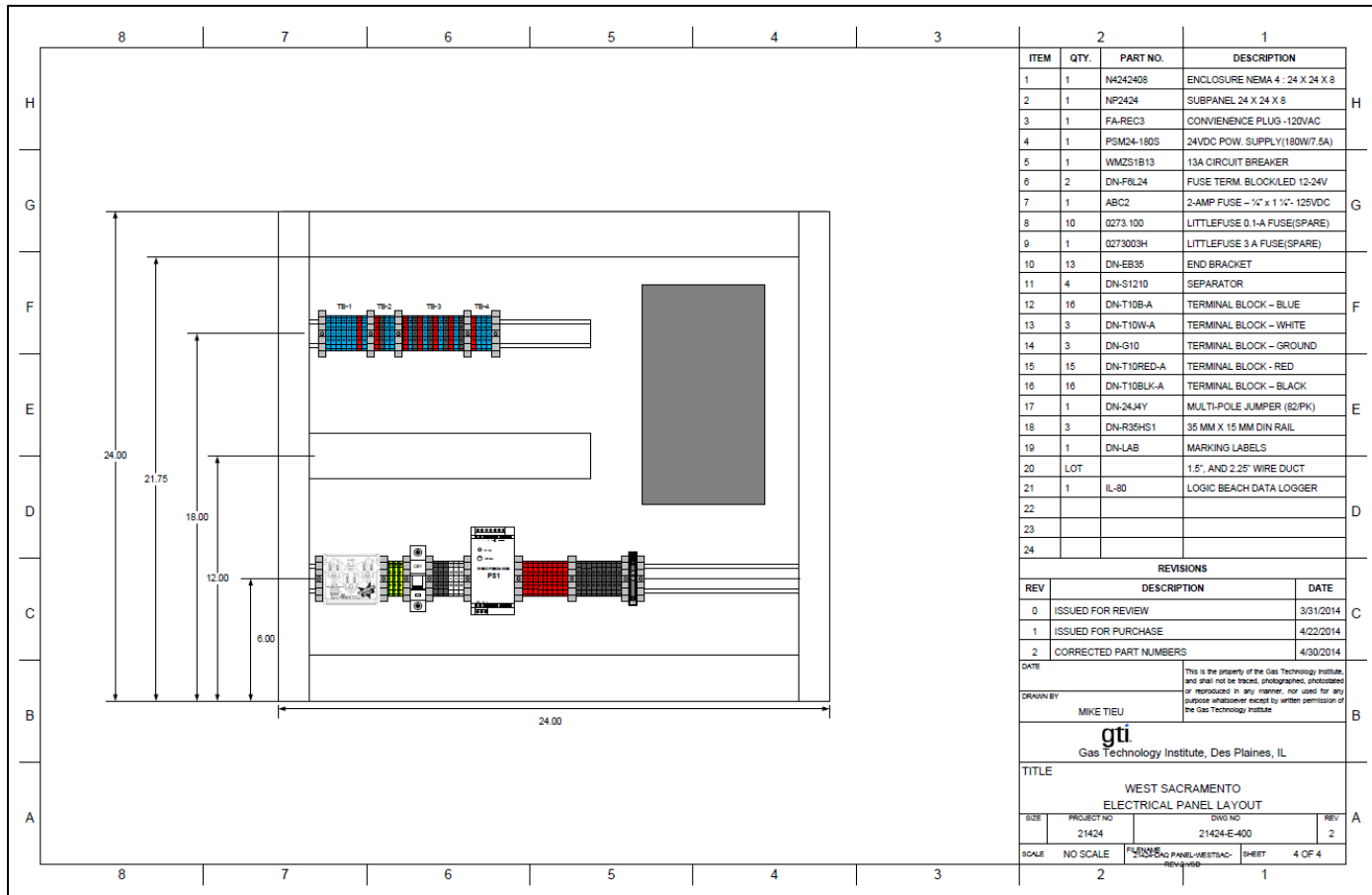
Accomplishments and Progress

Major Accomplishments (Cont.):

- Data acquisition system design and drawings were completed (Q1-2014).
 - GTI System consist of (9) data collection points identified through station design review.
 - An additional (8) data points will be provided by the dispenser's web based supervisory system including final dispensing temperatures and pressures, storage pressure, and dispenser flow rates.
 - Data will be collected and stored at 1 Hz and stored for extraction via internet.
 - Data logger selected was Logic Beach IL-80 with analog, digital, and thermocouple input capabilities.

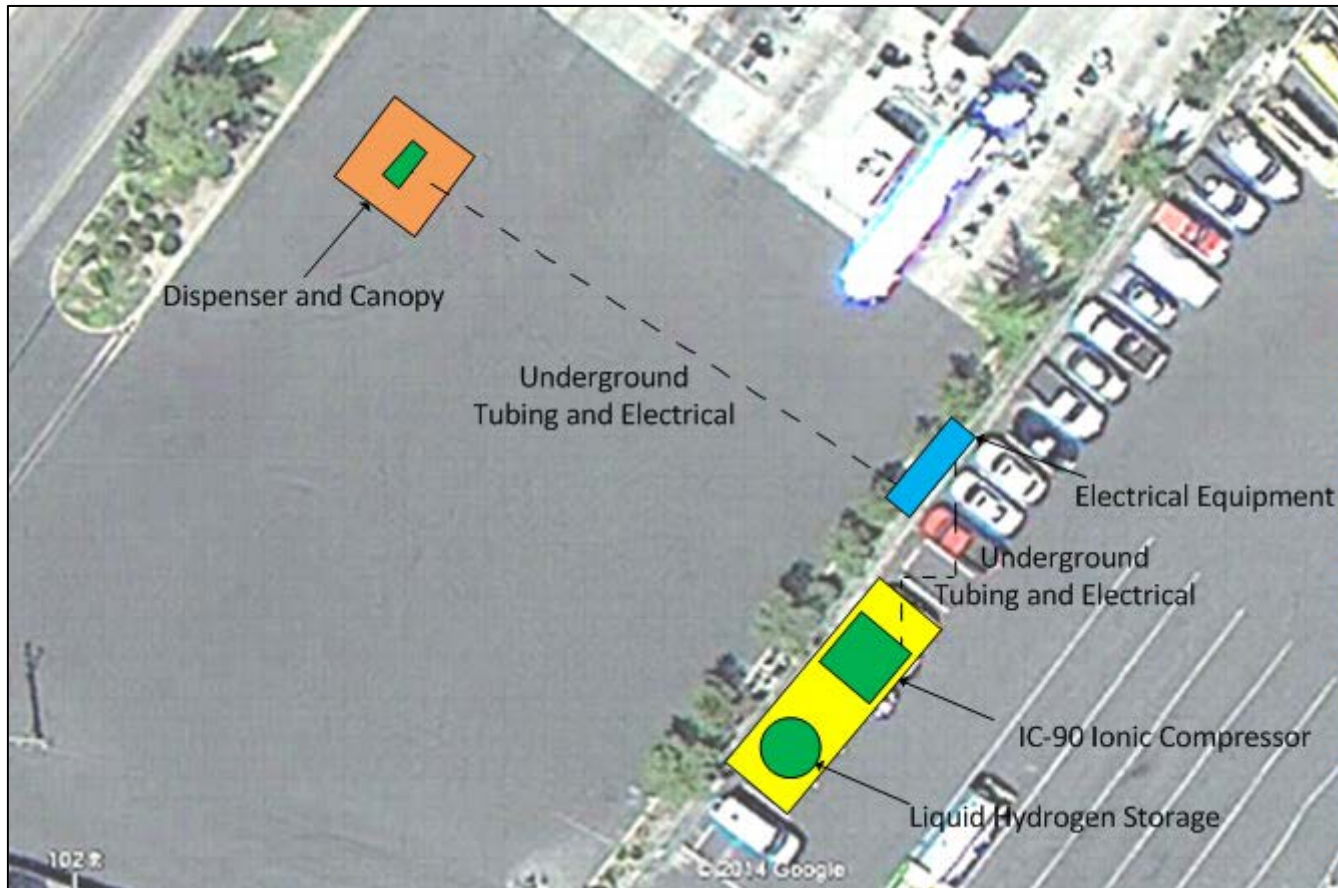
Accomplishments and Progress

Major Accomplishments (Cont.):



Accomplishments and Progress

Major Accomplishments (Cont.):



Accomplishments and Progress

Major Accomplishments (Cont.):

- Instrumentation and data logger components have been ordered and received for BP1 scope (Q2-2014).

Instrumentation and end devices include:

- (1) Sierra Instruments Mass Flow Meter (0- 40 kg/hr)
- (2) Honeywell Temperature Transmitters (Type T thermocouples)
- (1) CR Magnetic Current Transducer (0-20 Amp)
- (3) Powertek Current Transducers (0-200 Amp, 0 -50 Amp, & 0 -10 Amp)
- (1) Smart Sensor, Type T Thermocouple
- (1) Isolation Board used to duplicate tank level signal

Awardee

Project Team:

Gas Technology Institute (Prime) – Current projects:

- Design and build of a landfill gas to hydrogen reformation and refueling demonstration in South Carolina.
- Operations and maintains 50kg/day hydrogen generation, compression, and dispensing station at University of Texas-Austin.



Collaborations

Project Team (Continued):

Linde Hydrogen Fueling (Subcontractor) –



- Linde LLC. is a global supplier of industrial gases and is committed to developing fueling infrastructure in the U.S.
- In 2012, Linde designed, built, and currently operates Emeryville, CA Station for AC Transit.
- Working with Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory to demonstrate liquid hydrogen pumping technologies.

Collaborations

| Team Member | Roles |
|-------------|--|
| GTI | Oversees and manages the project; designs, builds, and installs data collection system; post processes of data and reports to NREL; maintenance of data collection unit throughout performance period. |
| Linde | Technical advisor and Coordinator of site design information; coordination of site utilities, communications, and power for data collection effort, submitting transactional, utility, safety, and operations data to GTI, maintenance of the station throughout performance period. |

Proposed Future Work

- Fabrication and testing of data acquisition hardware and software at GTI (Q3-2014).
- Installation of instrumentation and electrical panel at West Sacramento site (Q3-2014).
- Advance the readiness of remaining station sites.



Summary

Relevance: GTI aims to compile, analyze, and submit pertinent data to meet technology validation objectives and goals set forth by the Fuel Cell Technologies Program through its multi-year research, development, and demonstration plan.

Approach: Develop, integrate, and maintain non-intrusive data collection systems to produce meaningful observations and data collection for the NCFCTEC.

Accomplishments: Technical reviews of initial sites were completed. Data collection equipment design was completed and hardware procured.

Summary

Collaborations: Project team and structure have been assembled. Key team members from both organizations have been identified and roles have been defined, and are working together well.

Future Work: Fabrication, testing, and installation of systems on initial site locations. First set of data produced for West Sacramento is expected by end of 2014.