

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Hydrogen Production and Delivery	8
PD-014: Hydrogen Refueling Analysis of Heavy-Duty Fuel Cell Vehicle Fleet	12
PD-025: Fatigue Performance of High-Strength Pipeline Steels and Their Welds in Hydrogen Gas Service.....	16
PD-031: Renewable Electrolysis Integrated System Development and Testing	20
PD-038: Biomass to Hydrogen (B2H ₂).....	23
PD-100: 700 bar Hydrogen Dispenser Hose Reliability Improvement.....	28
PD-102: Hydrogen Production and Delivery Cost Analysis.....	33
PD-108: Hydrogen Compression Application of the Linear Motor Reciprocating Compressor	37
PD-110: Low-Cost Hydrogen Storage at 875 bar Using Steel Liner and Steel Wire Wrap	42
PD-111: Monolithic Piston-Type Reactor for Hydrogen Production through Rapid Swing of Reforming/Combustion Reactions	46
PD-113: High-Efficiency Solar Thermochemical Reactor for Hydrogen Production.....	50
PD-114: Flowing Particle Bed Solarthermal Reduction–Oxidation Process to Split Water	55
PD-115: High-Efficiency Tandem Absorbers for Economical Solar Hydrogen Production.....	60
PD-116: Wide-Bandgap Chalcopyrite Photoelectrodes for Direct Solar Water Splitting	64
PD-125: Tandem Particle-Slurry Batch Reactors for Solar Water Splitting	68
PD-127: Sweet Hydrogen: High-Yield Production of Hydrogen from Biomass Sugars Catalyzed by in vitro Synthetic Biosystems.....	72
PD-129: Novel Hybrid Microbial Electrochemical System for Efficient Hydrogen Generation from Biomass	76
PD-130: Improved Hydrogen Liquefaction through Heisenberg Vortex Separation of Para- and Orthohydrogen	80
PD-131: Magnetocaloric Hydrogen Liquefaction.....	84
PD-133: Hydrogen Fueling Infrastructure Research and Station Technology (H2FIRST) – Consolidation	88
PD-135: Liquid Hydrogen Infrastructure Analysis.....	93
PD-136: Electrochemical Compression.....	97
PD-137: Hybrid Electrochemical–Metal Hydride Compression	101
PD-138: Metal Hydride Compression	107
PD-139: Reference Station Design, Phase II	113
PD-140: Dispenser Reliability.....	117
PD-143: High-Temperature Alkaline Water Electrolysis.....	120
PD-144: Multiscale Ordered Cell Structure for Cost-Effective Production of Hydrogen by High-Temperature Water Splitting	123
PD-146: Advancing Hydrogen Dispenser Technology by Using Innovative Intelligent Networks	126
PD-147: Economical Production of Hydrogen through Development of Novel, High-Efficiency Electrocatalysts for Alkaline Membrane Electrolysis.....	129

Hydrogen Storage	133
ST-001: System-Level Analysis of Hydrogen Storage Options.....	136
ST-008: Hydrogen Storage System Modeling: Public Access, Maintenance, and Enhancements.....	140
ST-063: Formation and Regeneration of Alane	143
ST-100: Hydrogen Storage Cost Analysis	147
ST-113: Innovative Development, Selection, and Testing to Reduce Cost and Weight of Materials for Balance-of-Plant Components	150
ST-116: Low-Cost α -Alane for Hydrogen Storage	153
ST-118: Improving the Kinetics and Thermodynamics of $Mg(BH_4)_2$ for Hydrogen Storage	157
ST-119: High-Capacity Hydrogen Storage Systems via Mechanochemistry	160
ST-120: Design and Synthesis of Materials with High Capacities for Hydrogen Physisorption	164
ST-122: Hydrogen Adsorbents with High Volumetric Density: New Materials and System Projections	168
ST-126: Conformable Hydrogen Storage Coil Reservoir	172
ST-127: Hydrogen Materials–Advanced Research Consortium (HyMARC) – A Consortium for Advancing Solid-State Hydrogen Storage Materials	175
ST-128: Hydrogen Materials–Advanced Research Consortium (HyMARC) – Sandia National Laboratories’ Technical Effort	179
ST-129: Hydrogen Materials–Advanced Research Consortium (HyMARC) – Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory’s Technical Effort	183
ST-130: Hydrogen Materials–Advanced Research Consortium (HyMARC) – Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory’s Technical Efforts	188
ST-131: Hydrogen Storage Characterization and Optimization Research Effort (HySCORE) – National Renewable Energy Laboratory’s Technical Efforts	192
ST-132: Hydrogen Storage Characterization and Optimization Research Effort (HySCORE) – Pacific Northwest National Laboratory’s Technical Efforts.....	197
ST-133: Hydrogen Storage Characterization and Optimization Research Effort (HySCORE) – Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory’s Technical Efforts.....	202
ST-134: Investigation of Solid-State Hydrides for Autonomous Fuel Cell Vehicles	206
ST-136: Hydrogen Materials–Advanced Research Consortium (HyMARC) Seedling: “Graphene-Wrapped” Complex Hydrides as High-Capacity, Regenerable Hydrogen Storage Materials.....	210
ST-137: Hydrogen Materials–Advanced Research Consortium (HyMARC) Seedling: Electrolyte-Assisted Hydrogen Storage Reactions	215
ST-138: Hydrogen Materials–Advanced Research Consortium (HyMARC) Seedling: Development of Magnesium Boride Etherates as Hydrogen Storage Materials.....	219
ST-139: Hydrogen Materials–Advanced Research Consortium (HyMARC) Seedling: Fundamental Studies of Surface-Functionalized Mesoporous Carbons for Thermodynamic Stabilization and Reversibility of Metal Hydrides.....	224
ST-140: Hydrogen Materials–Advanced Research Consortium (HyMARC) Seedling: Developing a Novel Hydrogen Sponge with Ideal Binding Energy and High Surface Area for Practical Hydrogen Storage	229
ST-141: Integrated Insulation System for Automotive Cryogenic Storage Tanks	233

Fuel Cells	237
FC-017: Fuel Cell System Modeling and Analysis	239
FC-021: Neutron Imaging Study of the Water Transport in Operating Fuel Cells	243
FC-052: Technical Assistance to Developers	246
FC-081: Fuel Cell Technology Status: Degradation	250
FC-105: Novel Structured Metal Bipolar Plates for Low-Cost Manufacturing	255
FC-110: Advanced Hybrid Membranes for Next-Generation Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cell Automotive Applications.....	259
FC-128: Facilitated Direct Liquid Fuel Cells with High-Temperature Membrane Electrode Assemblies.....	264
FC-130: Development of Platinum-Group-Metal-Free Catalysts for Hydrogen Oxidation Reaction in Alkaline Media	268
FC-131: Highly Stable Anion-Exchange Membranes for High-Voltage Redox-Flow Batteries	271
FC-132: Innovative Non-Platinum-Group-Metal Catalysts for High-Temperature Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cells	275
FC-135: FC-PAD: Fuel Cell Consortium for Performance and Durability.....	279
FC-136: FC-PAD: Fuel Cell Consortium for Performance and Durability – Components and Characterization	283
FC-137: FC-PAD: Fuel Cell Consortium for Performance and Durability – Electrode Layers and Optimization	287
FC-140: Tailored High-Performance Low-Platinum-Group-Metal Alloy Cathode Catalysts	291
FC-141: Platinum Monolayer Electrocatalysts	295
FC-142: Extended-Surface Electrocatalyst Development	299
FC-143: Highly Active, Durable, and Ultra-Low-Platinum-Group-Metal Nanostructured Thin-Film Oxygen Reduction Reaction Catalysts and Supports	304
FC-144: Highly Accessible Catalysts for Durable High-Power Performance	309
FC-145: Corrosion-Resistant Non-Carbon Electrocatalyst Supports for Proton Exchange Fuel Cells	314
FC-146: Advanced Materials for Fully Integrated Membrane Electrode Assemblies in Anion-Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells	319
FC-147: Advanced Ionomers and Membrane Electrode Assemblies for Alkaline Membrane Fuel Cells	322
FC-154: Regenerative Fuel Cell System (Small Business Innovation Research Phase II).....	326
FC-155: Novel Ionomers and Electrode Structures for Improved Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cell Electrode Performance at Low-Platinum-Group-Metal Loadings.....	331
FC-156: Durable High-Power Membrane Electrode Assemblies with Low Platinum Loading	335
FC-157: High-Performance Polymer Electrolyte Fuel Cell Electrode Structures	339
FC-158: Fuel Cell Membrane Electrode Assemblies with Ultra-Low-Platinum Nanofiber Electrodes	344
FC-160: ElectroCat (Electrocatalysis Consortium).....	349
FC-161: Advanced Electrocatalysts through Crystallographic Enhancement.....	354
FC-162: Vapor Deposition Process for Engineering of Dispersed Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cell Oxygen Reduction Reaction Pt/NbOx/C Catalysts	358
FC-163: Fuel Cell Systems Analysis	363

FC-164:	Development of Corrosion-Resistant Carbon Support for Ultra-Low-Platinum-Group-Metal Catalysts (Small Business Innovation Research Phase I)	368
FC-165:	Mesoporous Non-Carbon Catalyst Supports of Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cells (Small Business Innovation Research Phase I)	372
FC-166:	Development of Durable Active Supports for Low-Platinum-Group-Metal Catalysts (Small Business Innovation Research Phase I)	375
FC-167:	Multi-Functional Catalyst Support (Small Business Innovation Research Phase I)	378
FC-168:	Highly Robust Low-Platinum-Group-Metal Membrane Electrode Assemblies Based upon Composite Supports.....	382
Manufacturing R&D.....		386
MN-001:	Fuel Cell Membrane Electrode Assembly Manufacturing Research and Development.....	388
MN-012:	Clean Energy Supply Chain and Manufacturing Competitiveness Analysis for Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies.....	392
MN-013:	Fuel Cell and Hydrogen Opportunity Center	396
MN-014:	U.S. Clean Energy Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies: A Competitiveness Analysis.....	399
MN-015:	Continuous Fiber Composite Electrofusion Coupler	403
MN-016:	In-Line Quality Control of Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Materials.....	407
MN-017:	Manufacturing Competitiveness Analysis for Hydrogen Refueling Stations.....	411
Technology Validation.....		416
TV-001:	Fuel Cell Electric Vehicle Evaluation.....	419
TV-008:	Fuel Cell Bus Evaluations	423
TV-017:	Hydrogen Station Data Collection and Analysis.....	428
TV-019:	Hydrogen Component Validation	431
TV-025:	Performance Evaluation of Delivered Hydrogen Fueling Stations	435
TV-029:	Performance and Durability Testing of Volumetrically Efficient Cryogenic Vessels and High-Pressure Liquid Hydrogen Pump.....	438
TV-031:	Dynamic Modeling and Validation of Electrolyzers in Real-Time Grid Simulation	442
TV-034:	Fuel Cell Hybrid Electric Delivery Van Project	447
TV-037:	Hydrogen Meter Benchmark Testing.....	452
TV-039:	Innovative Advanced Hydrogen Mobile Fueler.....	457
TV-041:	Modular Solid Oxide Electrolyzer Cell System for Efficient Hydrogen Production at High Current Density	462
TV-042:	Optimal Stationary Fuel Cell Integration and Control (Energy Dispatch Controller).....	466
TV-043:	Integrated Systems Modeling of the Interactions between Stationary Hydrogen, Vehicle, and Grid Resources	470
TV-045:	H2@ Scale Analysis.....	475

Safety, Codes and Standards	479
SCS-001: National Codes and Standards Deployment and Outreach	481
SCS-005: Research and Development for Safety, Codes and Standards: Materials and Components Compatibility	486
SCS-007: Fuel Quality Assurance Research and Development and Impurity Testing in Support of Codes and Standards	491
SCS-010: Research and Development for Safety, Codes and Standards: Hydrogen Behavior.....	495
SCS-011: Hydrogen Quantitative Risk Assessment.....	499
SCS-019: Hydrogen Safety Panel, Safety Knowledge Tools, and First Responder Training Resources	503
SCS-021: National Renewable Energy Laboratory Hydrogen Sensor Testing Laboratory.....	508
SCS-022: Fuel Cell & Hydrogen Energy Association Codes and Standards Support.....	512
SCS-025: Enabling Hydrogen Infrastructure through Science-Based Codes and Standards	516
SCS-026: Compatibility of Polymeric Materials Used in the Hydrogen Infrastructure	520
SCS-028: Diode Laser Sensor for Contaminants in Hydrogen Fuel.....	524
SCS-029: Electrochemical Hydrogen Contaminant Detection.....	528
SCS-030: Advancing Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles in San Francisco and Beyond.....	533
 Market Transformation	 537
MT-008: Hydrogen Energy Systems as a Grid Management Tool.....	539
MT-011: Fuel-Cell-Powered Airport Ground Support Equipment Deployment.....	543
MT-013: Maritime Fuel Cell Generator Project.....	546
MT-014: Demonstration of Fuel Cell Auxiliary Power Unit to Power Truck Refrigeration Units in Refrigerated Trucks.....	549
MT-017: FedEx Express Hydrogen Fuel Cell Extended-Range Battery Electric Vehicles	553
MT-021: Northeast Demonstration and Deployment of FCRx200.....	556

Systems Analysis..... 561

SA-035: Employment Impacts of Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies..... 565

SA-039: Regional Water Stress Analysis with Hydrogen Production at Scale..... 569

SA-044: Cost–Benefit Analysis of Technology Improvement in Light-Duty Fuel Cell Vehicles..... 573

SA-055: Hydrogen Analysis with the Sandia ParaChoice Model 577

SA-059: Sustainability Analysis: Hydrogen Regional Sustainability..... 581

SA-062: Hydrogen Financial Analysis Scenario Tool (H2FAST) Updates with Analysis of 101st Station 585

SA-063: Regional Supply of Hydrogen..... 588

SA-064: Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Petroleum Use Reduction of Medium- and Heavy-Duty Trucks 592

SA-065: Agent-Based Modeling of Consumer Behavior 596

SA-066: Life-Cycle Analysis of Air Pollutant Emissions for Refinery and Hydrogen Production from Steam Methane Reforming 600

SA-067: Resource Availability for Hydrogen Production 605

SA-068: Benefits Analysis of Multi-Fuel/Vehicle Platforms with a Focus on Hydrogen Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles 608

Appendix A: Attendee List 612

Appendix B: Sub-Program Comments 632

Appendix C: Evaluation Forms..... 680

Appendix D: Projects Not Reviewed 688

Appendix E: AMR Questionnaire Results Summary 691