

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Hydrogen Production and Delivery	7
PD-014: Hydrogen Delivery Infrastructure Analysis	10
PD-022: Fiber-Reinforced Composite Pipelines	14
PD-025: Hydrogen Embrittlement of Structural Steels	20
PD-028: Solar-Thermal Redox-Based Water Splitting Cycles	25
PD-035: Semiconductor Materials for Photoelectrolysis	29
PD-036: Maximizing Light Utilization Efficiency and Hydrogen Production in Microalgal Cultures	34
PD-037: Biological Systems for Hydrogen Photoproduction	38
PD-038: Fermentation and Electrohydrogenic Approaches to Hydrogen Production	42
PD-039: Hydrogen from Water in a Novel Recombinant Oxygen-Tolerant Cyanobacterial System	46
PD-058: Characterization and Optimization of Photoelectrode Surfaces for Solar-to-Chemical Fuel Conversion	49
PD-081: Solar Hydrogen Production with a Metal Oxide-Based Thermochemical Cycle	54
PD-088: Vessel Design and Fabrication Technology for Stationary High-Pressure Hydrogen Storage ...	58
PD-092: Rapid High-Pressure LH2 Refueling for Maximum Range and Dormancy	62
PD-094: Economical Production of Hydrogen through Development of Novel, High-Efficiency Electrocatalysts for Alkaline Membrane Electrolysis	67
PD-095: Probing Oxygen-Tolerant CBS Hydrogenase for Hydrogen Production	72
Hydrogen Storage	75
ST-001: System Level Analysis of Hydrogen Storage Options	77
ST-004: Hydrogen Storage Engineering Center of Excellence	81
ST-005: Systems Engineering of Chemical Hydrogen, Pressure Vessel, and Balance of Plant for Onboard Hydrogen Storage	87
ST-006: Advancement of Systems Designs and Key Engineering Technologies for Materials-Based Hydrogen Storage	91
ST-007: Chemical Hydrogen Rate Modeling, Validation, and System Demonstration	95
ST-008: System Design, Analysis, Modeling, and Media Engineering Properties for Hydrogen Energy Storage	99
ST-009: Thermal Management of Onboard Cryogenic Hydrogen Storage Systems	103
ST-010: Ford/BASF-SE/UM Activities in Support of the Hydrogen Storage Engineering Center of Excellence	107
ST-019: Multiply Surface-Functionalized Nanoporous Carbon for Vehicular Hydrogen Storage	111
ST-021: Weak Chemisorption Validation	115
ST-024: Hydrogen Trapping through Designer Hydrogen Spillover Molecules with Reversible Temperature and Pressure-Induced Switching	119
ST-028: Design of Novel Multi-Component Metal Hydride-Based Mixtures for Hydrogen Storage	123
ST-044: SRNL Technical Work Scope for the Hydrogen Storage Engineering Center of Excellence: Design and Testing of Adsorbent Storage Systems	129

ST-046:	Microscale Enhancement of Heat and Mass Transfer for Hydrogen Energy Storage.....	133
ST-047:	Development of Improved Composite Pressure Vessels for Hydrogen Storage.....	138
ST-052:	Best Practices for Characterizing Engineering Properties of Hydrogen Storage Materials.....	142
ST-053:	Life Cycle Verification of Polymer Liners in Storage Tanks.....	146
ST-063:	Electrochemical Reversible Formation of Alane.....	150
ST-093:	Melt Processable PAN Precursor for High-Strength, Low-Cost Carbon Fibers	154
ST-098:	Development of a Practical Hydrogen Storage System Based on Liquid Organic Hydrogen Carriers and a Homogeneous Catalyst.....	158
ST-099:	Development of Low-Cost, High-Strength Commercial Textile Precursor (PAN-MA)	162
ST-100:	Hydrogen Storage Cost Analysis	166
ST-101:	Enhanced Materials and Design Parameters for Reducing the Cost of Hydrogen Storage Tanks	170
ST-102:	Room Temperature Hydrogen Storage in Nano-Confined Liquids.....	174
ST-103:	Hydrogen Storage in Metal-Organic Frameworks	177
ST-104:	Novel Carbon(C)-Boron(B)-Nitrogen(N)-Containing Hydrogen Storage Materials.....	181
ST-107:	The Quantum Effects of Pore Structure on Hydrogen Adsorption	186
ST-108:	Metallation of Metal-Organic Frameworks: En Route to Ambient Temperature Storage of Molecular Hydrogen	190
Fuel Cells		194
FC-006:	Durable Catalysts for Fuel Cell Protection During Transient Conditions.....	196
FC-007:	Extended, Continuous Platinum Nanostructures in Thick, Dispersed Electrodes	201
FC-008:	Nanosegregated Cathode Catalysts with Ultra-Low Platinum Loading.....	208
FC-009:	Contiguous Platinum Monolayer Oxygen Reduction Electrocatalysts on High-Stability, Low-Cost Supports.....	213
FC-010:	The Science and Engineering of Durable Ultra-Low PGM Catalysts	218
FC-013:	Durability Improvements through Degradation Mechanism Studies	222
FC-014:	Durability of Low-Platinum Fuel Cells Operating at High Power Density	226
FC-016:	Accelerated Testing Validation	230
FC-017:	Fuel Cells Systems Analysis	234
FC-018:	Fuel Cell Transportation Cost Analysis	238
FC-020:	Characterization of Fuel Cell Materials	241
FC-021:	Neutron Imaging Study of Water Transport in Operating Fuel Cells.....	246
FC-026:	Fuel Cell Fundamentals at Low and Subzero Temperatures	250
FC-036:	Dimensionally Stable High Performance Membranes.....	254
FC-044:	Engineered Nano-Scale Ceramic Supports for PEM Fuel Cells	258
FC-048:	Effect of System Contaminants on PEMFC Performance and Durability	262
FC-052:	Technical Assistance to Developers	266
FC-054:	Transport in PEMFCs.....	270
FC-063:	Novel Materials for High-Efficiency Direct Methanol Fuel Cells	274
FC-065:	The Effect of Airborne Contaminants on Fuel Cell Performance and Durability	278

FC-077:	Large-Scale Testing, Demonstration, and Commercialization of Fuel Cell Coolant (SBIR Phase III)	282
FC-081:	Fuel Cell Technology Status – Voltage Degradation.....	286
FC-083:	Enlarging Potential National Penetration for Stationary Fuel Cells through System Design Optimization	291
FC-084:	WO ₃ and HPA-Based Systems for Durable Platinum Catalysts in PEMFC Cathodes	296
FC-085:	Synthesis and Characterization of Mixed-Conducting Corrosion Resistant Oxide Supports	300
FC-086:	Development of Novel Non-Platinum Group Metal Electrocatalysts for PEMFC Applications	306
FC-087:	High-Activity Dealloyed Catalysts.....	311
FC-088:	Development of Ultra-Low Platinum Alloy Cathode Catalyst for PEMFCs.....	316
FC-090:	Corrugated Membrane Fuel Cell Structures.....	322
FC-091:	Advanced Materials and Concepts for Portable Power Fuel Cells.....	326
FC-092:	Investigation of Micro- and Macro-Scale Transport Processes for Improved Fuel Cell Performance.....	331
FC-096:	Power Generation from an Integrated Biomass Reformer and Solid Oxide Fuel Cell (SBIR Phase III Xlerator Program)	335
FC-097:	Stationary and Emerging Market Fuel Cell System Cost Analysis – Material Handling Equipment	339
FC-098:	A Total Cost of Ownership Model for Design and Manufacturing Optimization of Fuel Cells in Stationary and Emerging Market Applications.....	344
FC-100:	High-Aspect-Ratio Fuel Cell Catalysts	348
FC-103:	Roots Air Management System with Integrated Expander.....	352
FC-104:	High-Performance, Durable, Low-Cost Membrane Electrode Assemblies for Transportation Applications.....	356
Manufacturing R&D.....		362
MN-001:	Fuel Cell MEA Manufacturing R&D	364
MN-004:	Manufacturing of Low-Cost, Durable Membrane Electrode Assemblies Engineered for Rapid Conditioning	368
MN-006:	Metrology for Fuel Cell Manufacturing	372
MN-007:	High-Speed, Low-Cost Fabrication of Gas Diffusion Electrodes for Membrane Electrode Assemblies.....	376
Technology Validation.....		380
TV-008:	Technology Validation: Fuel Cell Bus Evaluations	382
TV-016:	Stationary Fuel Cell Evaluation	385
TV-018:	Hydrogen Recycling System Evaluation and Data Collection	388
TV-019:	Hydrogen Component Validation	392
TV-020:	Validation of an Advanced High-Pressure PEM Electrolyzer and Composite Hydrogen Storage, with Data Reporting, for SunHydro Stations	396
TV-021:	Forklift and Backup Power Data Collection and Analysis.....	399

Safety, Codes and Standards	402
SCS-001: National Codes and Standards Deployment and Outreach	404
SCS-002: Component Standards Research & Development	409
SCS-004: Hydrogen Safety, Codes and Standards: Sensors.....	415
SCS-005: R&D for Safety, Codes and Standards: Materials and Components Compatibility	418
SCS-007: Hydrogen Fuel Quality.....	422
SCS-010: R&D for Safety Codes and Standards: SCS Project Overview – Hydrogen Behavior	426
SCS-011: R&D for Safety Codes and Standards: SCS Project Overview – Risk	430
SCS-019: Hydrogen Safety Panel and Hydrogen Safety Knowledge Tools	434
SCS-021: NREL Hydrogen Sensor Testing Laboratory	438
 Market Transformation	 442
MT-004: Direct Methanol Fuel Cell Material Handling Equipment Deployment.....	444
MT-006: Fuel Cell Combined Heat and Power Commercial Demonstration	448
MT-007: Landfill Gas-to-Hydrogen.....	452
MT-008: Hydrogen Energy Systems as a Grid Management Tool	455
MT-011: Ground Support Equipment Demonstration	458
MT-012: Fuel Cells as Range Extenders for Battery Electric Vehicles	462
 Systems Analysis.....	 465
AN-030: Worldwide Status of Hydrogen Fuel Cell Vehicle Technology and Prospects for Commercialization.....	468
AN-031: Siting Strategies for Early Hydrogen Refueling Infrastructure in California: Learning from the Gasoline Experience	471
AN-032: Design and Economics of an Early Hydrogen Refueling Network for California	475
AN-033: Analysis of Optimal Onboard Storage Pressure for Hydrogen Fuel Cell Vehicles	479
AN-034: Life Cycle Analysis of Hydrogen Onboard Storage Options.....	483
AN-035: Employment Impacts of Infrastructure Development for Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies	487
AN-036: Pathway Analysis: Projected Cost, Well-to-Wheels Energy Use and Emissions of Current Hydrogen Technologies	490
AN-037: Hydrogen from Biogas: Resource Assessment.....	493
AN-038: Global Hydrogen Resource Analysis (Hydrogen Implementing Agreement, Task 30A)	496
AN-039: Life Cycle Analysis of Water Use for Hydrogen Production Pathways.....	500
AN-040: Analysis of Fuel Cell Integration with Biofuels Production	503
AN-042: Hawai'i Hydrogen Initiative (H2I) Financial Scenario Analysis	505
AN-043: Analysis of Community Energy	508
 Appendix A: Attendee List	 511
 Appendix B: Program Comments	 529

Appendix C: Evaluation Form.....	549
Appendix D: Projects Not Reviewed	552
Appendix E: Survey Results	558