

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Hydrogen Production and Delivery	8
PD-014: Hydrogen Delivery Infrastructure Analysis	12
PD-021: Development of High-Pressure Hydrogen Storage Tank for Storage and Gaseous Truck Delivery	15
PD-022: Fiber-Reinforced Composite Pipelines.....	19
PD-025: Hydrogen Embrittlement of Structural Steels	22
PD-031: Renewable Electrolysis Integrated System Development and Testing	26
PD-088: Vessel Design and Fabrication Technology for Stationary High-Pressure Hydrogen Storage.....	29
PD-096: Electrolyzer Component Development for the Hybrid Sulfur Thermochemical Cycle	33
PD-101: Cryogenically Flexible, Low-Permeability Hydrogen Delivery Hose.....	37
PD-102: Analysis of Advanced Hydrogen Production Pathways.....	41
PD-103: High-Performance, Long-Lifetime Catalysts for Proton Exchange Membrane Electrolysis	44
PD-106: Reference Station Design	47
PD-107: Hydrogen Fueling Station Pre-Cooling Analysis	50
PD-108: Hydrogen Compression Application of the Linear Motor Reciprocating Compressor	53
PD-109: Steel Concrete Composite Vessel for 875 bar Stationary Hydrogen Storage.....	57
PD-110: Low-Cost Hydrogen Storage at 875 bar Using Steel Liner and Steel Wire Wrap	60
PD-111: Monolithic Piston-Type Reactor for Hydrogen Production through Rapid Swing of Reforming/Combustion Reactions	63
PD-112: Reformer-Electrolyzer-Purifier for Production of Hydrogen.....	67
PD-113: High-Efficiency Solar Thermochemical Reactor for Hydrogen Production.....	72
PD-114: Flowing Particle Bed Solarthermal Redox Process to Split Water	77
PD-115: High-Efficiency Tandem Absorbers for Economical Solar Hydrogen Production.....	83
PD-116: Wide Bandgap Chalcopyrite Photoelectrodes for Direct Solar Water Splitting	88
PD-117: High-Temperature, High-Pressure Electrolysis.....	92
Hydrogen Storage	95
ST-001: System-Level Analysis of Hydrogen Storage Options.....	98
ST-004: Hydrogen Storage Engineering Center of Excellence.....	103
ST-005: Systems Engineering of Chemical Hydrogen, Pressure Vessel, and Balance of Plant for Onboard Hydrogen Storage.....	108
ST-006: Advancement of Systems Designs and Key Engineering Technologies for Materials-Based Hydrogen Storage	112
ST-008: System Design, Analysis, and Modeling for Hydrogen Storage Systems	116
ST-010: Ford/BASF-SE/UM Activities in Support of the Hydrogen Storage Engineering Center of Excellence.....	119

ST-044:	Savannah River National Laboratory Technical Work Scope for the Hydrogen Storage Engineering Center of Excellence: Design and Testing of Adsorbent Storage.....	123
ST-046:	Microscale Enhancement of Heat and Mass Transfer for Hydrogen Energy Storage.....	127
ST-063:	Reversible Formation of Alane.....	130
ST-093:	Melt-Processable PAN Precursor for High-Strength, Low-Cost Carbon Fibers.....	136
ST-100:	Hydrogen Storage Cost Analysis.....	140
ST-101:	Enhanced Materials and Design Parameters for Reducing the Cost of Hydrogen Storage Tanks.....	144
ST-111:	Thermomechanical Cycling of Thin-Liner, High-Fiber-Fraction Cryogenic Pressure Vessels Rapidly Refueled by Liquid Hydrogen Pump to 700 bar.....	149
ST-113:	Innovative Development, Selection, and Testing to Reduce Cost and Weight of Materials for Balance-of-Plant Components.....	153
ST-114:	Next-Generation Hydrogen Storage Vessels Enabled by Carbon Fiber Infusion with a Low-Viscosity, High-Toughness Resin System.....	157
ST-115:	Achieving Hydrogen Storage Goals through High-Strength Fiber Glass.....	162
ST-116:	Low-Cost α -Alane for Hydrogen Storage.....	167
ST-117:	Boron-Based Hydrogen Storage: Ternary Borides and Beyond.....	173
ST-118:	Improving the Kinetics and Thermodynamics of $Mg(BH_4)_2$ for Hydrogen Storage.....	178
Fuel Cells.....		185
FC-007:	Extended, Continuous Pt Nanostructures in Thick, Dispersed Electrodes.....	188
FC-008:	Nanosegregated Cathode Catalysts with Ultra-Low Pt Loading.....	193
FC-009:	Contiguous Pt Monolayer Oxygen Reduction Electrocatalysts on High-Stability, Low-Cost Supports.....	199
FC-017:	Fuel Cells Systems Analysis.....	203
FC-018:	Fuel Cell Vehicle and Bus Cost Analysis.....	209
FC-020:	Characterization of Fuel Cell Materials.....	213
FC-021:	Neutron Imaging Study of the Water Transport in Operating Fuel Cells.....	217
FC-026:	Fuel Cell Fundamentals at Low and Subzero Temperatures.....	221
FC-048:	Effect of System Contaminants on Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cell Performance and Durability.....	225
FC-052:	Technical Assistance to Developers.....	232
FC-065:	The Effect of Airborne Contaminants on Fuel Cell Performance and Durability.....	235
FC-081:	Fuel Cell Technology Status: Degradation.....	241
FC-097:	Stationary and Emerging Market Fuel Cell System Cost Analysis—Primary Power and Combined Heat and Power Applications.....	244
FC-098:	A Total Cost of Ownership Model for Design and Manufacturing Optimization of Fuel Cells in Stationary and Emerging Market Applications.....	249
FC-103:	Roots Air Management System with Integrated Expander.....	254
FC-104:	High-Performance, Durable, Low-Cost Membrane Electrode Assemblies for Transportation Applications.....	258
FC-106:	Rationally Designed Catalyst Layers for Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cell Performance Optimization.....	264

FC-107:	Non-Precious-Metal Fuel Cell Cathodes: Catalyst Development and Electrode Structure Design	270
FC-108:	Advanced Ionomers and Membrane Electrode Assemblies for Alkaline Membrane Fuel Cells	275
FC-109:	New Fuel Cell Membranes with Improved Durability and Performance	280
FC-110:	Advanced Hybrid Membranes for Next-Generation Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cell Automotive Applications.....	285
FC-114:	High-Throughput Synthesis, Oxygen Reduction Reaction Activity Modeling, and Testing of Non-Platinum-Group-Metal Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cell Cathode Catalysts.....	291
FC-115:	Affordable, High-Performance, Intermediate-Temperature Solid Oxide Fuel Cells.....	296
FC-116:	Smart Matrix Development for Direct Carbonate Fuel Cells	300
FC-118:	Novel Non-Platinum-Group-Metal Catalysts from Rationally Designed Three-Dimensional Precursors	303
FC-119:	Platinum-Group-Metal-Free Catalysts for Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cells	307
FC-120:	High-Performance and Durable Low-Platinum-Group-Metal Cathode Catalysts	310
FC-121:	Magnetic Annealing of Pt-Alloy Nanostructured Thin-Film Catalysts for Enhanced Activity	313
FC-122:	High-Conductivity, Durable, Anion-Conducting Membranes	317
FC-123:	Advanced Hydroxide-Conducting Membranes.....	321
FC-124:	High-Temperature and Low-Humidity Membranes	325
FC-125:	Engineered Low-Pt Catalyst Layers	329
FC-126:	Semi-Automated Membrane Electrode Assembly Fabrication with Ultra-Low Total Platinum-Group-Metal Loadings	332
FC-127:	Durability Improvements through Degradation Mechanism Studies	336
Manufacturing R&D.....		342
MN-001:	Fuel Cell Membrane Electrode Assembly Manufacturing Research and Development.....	344
Technology Validation.....		349
TV-001:	Fuel Cell Electric Vehicle Evaluation.....	352
TV-008:	Fuel Cell Bus Evaluations	355
TV-017:	Hydrogen Station Data Collection and Analysis.....	359
TV-019:	Hydrogen Component Validation	362
TV-020:	Validation of an Advanced High-Pressure Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Electrolyzer and Composite Hydrogen Storage, with Data Reporting, for SunHydro Stations	365
TV-021:	Material Handling Equipment Data Collection and Analysis	368
TV-025:	Performance Evaluation of Delivered Hydrogen Fueling Stations	372
TV-026:	Development of the Hydrogen Station Equipment Performance (HyStEP) Device.....	375
TV-027:	Station Operational Status System (SOSS) 3.0 Upgrade	379
TV-029:	Performance and Durability Testing of Volumetrically Efficient Cryogenic Vessels and High-Pressure Liquid Hydrogen Pump.....	383
TV-030:	Fuel Cell Technologies Office INTEGRATE Stack Test Bed and Grid Interoperability	386

Safety, Codes and Standards	389
SCS-001: National Codes and Standards Deployment and Outreach	392
SCS-002: Component Standard Research and Development.....	397
SCS-004: Hydrogen Safety, Codes and Standards: Sensors.....	402
SCS-005: Research and Development for Safety, Codes and Standards: Materials and Components Compatibility	404
SCS-007: Hydrogen Fuel Quality.....	407
SCS-011: Hydrogen Behavior and Quantitative Risk Assessment.....	412
SCS-017: Hands-On Hydrogen Safety Training	417
SCS-019: Hydrogen Safety Panel, Safety Knowledge Tools, and First Responder Training Resources	419
SCS-021: National Renewable Energy Laboratory Hydrogen Sensor Testing Laboratory.....	424
SCS-022: Fuel Cell & Hydrogen Energy Association Codes and Standards Support	428
SCS-024: Hydrogen Contaminant Detector	431
SCS-025: Enabling Hydrogen Infrastructure through Science-Based Codes and Standards	435
Market Transformation	439
MT-008: Hydrogen Energy Systems as a Grid Management Tool.....	441
MT-011: Ground Support Equipment Demonstration	444
MT-013: Maritime Fuel Cell Generator Project	447
MT-016: Fuel Cell Hybrid Electric Delivery Van Project	450
Systems Analysis.....	453
SA-033: Analysis of Optimal Onboard Storage Pressure for Hydrogen Fuel Cell Vehicles	456
SA-035: Employment Impacts of Infrastructure Development for Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies.....	460
SA-036: Pathway Analysis: Projected Cost, Life Cycle Energy Use, and Emissions of Emerging Hydrogen Technologies	464
SA-039: Life Cycle Analysis of Water Consumption for Hydrogen Production	468
SA-044: Impact of Fuel Cell System Peak Efficiency on Fuel Consumption and Cost	472
SA-045: Analysis of Incremental Fueling Pressure Cost.....	476
SA-047: Tri-Generation Fuel Cell Technologies for Location-Specific Applications.....	479
SA-050: Government Performance and Results Act Analysis: Impact of Program Targets on Vehicle Penetration and Benefits	483
SA-051: Infrastructure Investment and Finance Scenario Analysis	486
SA-052: The Business Case for Hydrogen-Powered Passenger Cars: Competition and Solving the Infrastructure Puzzle	489
SA-053: Retail Marketing Analysis: Hydrogen Refueling Stations.....	492
SA-054: Performance and Cost Analysis for a 300 kW Tri-Generation Molten Carbonate Fuel Cell System	495
SA-055: Hydrogen Analysis with the Sandia ParaChoice Model	499
SA-056: Status and Prospects of the North American Non-Automotive Fuel Cell Industry: 2014 Update	502

Appendix A: Attendee List 506

Appendix B: Sub-Program Comments 523

Appendix C: Evaluation Forms..... 570

Appendix D: Projects Not Reviewed 578

Appendix E: Survey Results Summary..... 583